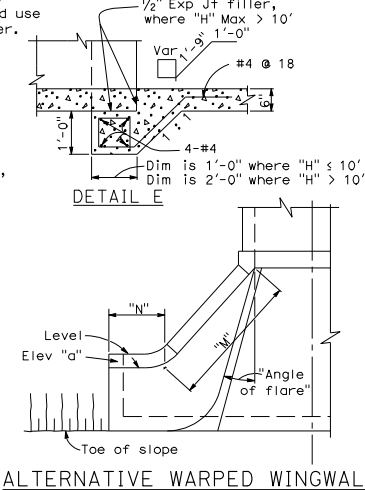



TYPICAL FOR MAXIMUM "H" > 10' TYPICAL FOR MAXIMUM "H" ≤ 10' WITHOUT STIFFENING BEAM

END ELEVATION

[illegible]

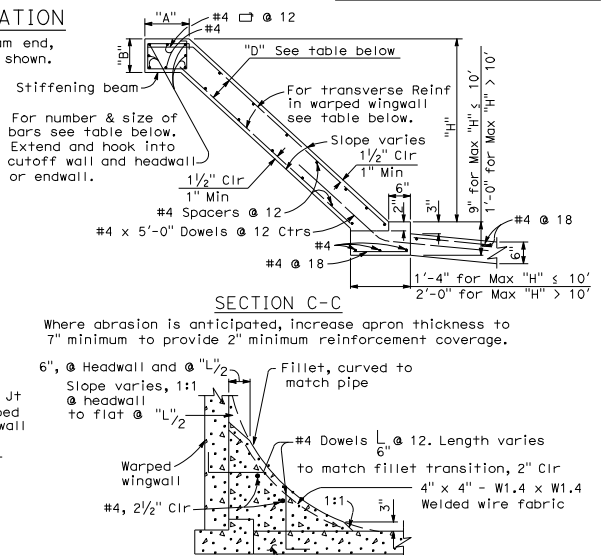
Extend wall spacers 2'-0" into headwall or endwall. Rotate if necessary.

(Near spring-line, eliminate face extension and hook rear extension outward, if possible.)



The diagram shows a cross-section of a pipe wall. A 3-#8 bar is shown extending from the pipe wall into the headwall or endwall. A constant joint is shown at the spring-line. A warped wingwall is also indicated.

SECTION B-B



Where abrasion is anticipated, increase apron thickness to 7" minimum to provide 2" minimum reinforcement coverage.

6", @ Headwall and @ $L/2$

Slope varies, 1:1

@ headwall to flat @ $L/2$

Fillet, curved to match pipe

#4 Dowels $L/6$ @ 12. Length varies

to match fillet transition, 2" Clr

4" x 4" - W1.4 x W1.4

Welded wire fabric

Warped wingwall

#4, 2 1/2" Clr

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PIPE CULVERT HEADWALLS, ENDWALLS AND WARPED WINGWALLS

NO SCALE

D86B

WARPED WINGWALLS																		
WALL DIMENSIONS AND REINFORCING									STIFFENING BEAM DIMENSIONS AND REINFORCING									
Element	"H"	8' or less	10'	12'	14'	16'	18'	20'	"L"	12'	14'	16'	18'	20'	25'	30'	35'	40' or more
1/4:1 Slope	Front face Reinf	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 7	#5 @ 7	#5 @ 5	#6 @ 6	#7 @ 7	#7 @ 6	Max	No beam. Place 2-#6 in each face along top of wall.								
	Rear face Reinf	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	8'									
3/4:1	Front face Reinf	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 10	#4 @ 8	#4 @ 6	10'	"A"= 1'-0"								
	Rear face Reinf	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 10	#4 @ 7	#4 @ 6	#5 @ 8	12'	"B"= 9"								
1 1/4:1	Front face Reinf	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 12	14'	Total 6-#6 "A"= 1'-10"								
	Rear face Reinf	#4 @ 12	#4 @ 8	#4 @ 5	#5 @ 6	#6 @ 7	#6 @ 6	#7 @ 6	16'	"B"= 1'-0" "A"= 1'-10"								
"D" at Cutoff Wall		6"	6"	6"	7 1/2"	8"	9 1/2"	11"	18'	Total 6-#7 Total 6-#8 "B"= 1'-6"								
"D" at Culvert		6"	6"	6"	8"	9 1/2"	11"	11"	20'	Total 8-#9								

NOTES: Walls designed for 2'-0" surcharge; earth density = 120 LB/CF; equivalent fluid pressure = 36 LB/CF.
 Vary "D" of warped wall uniformly from that at cutoff wall to that at headwall or endwall, for maximum "H" > 12'-0".
 Dimensions "L", "W", "H", "M", "N", Elevation "a", Angle of flare, and end "Slope" (as apply) are shown on the plans.